

Code No. 27736

Human APP770 Assay Kit - IBL**INTRODUCTION**

Alzheimer's disease (AD) is a typical senile dementia and it is believed that accumulation of Amyloid β (A β) in brain parenchyma is a major cause of the disease. Meanwhile, accumulation of A β has been also observed on cerebrovascular walls of nearly 90% of individuals suffering with AD. A β is known to be produced from Amyloid Precursor Protein (APP) by cleavage with two types of protease (β - and γ -secretase) and A β molecules which accumulate in brain parenchyma are mainly produced from APP expressed in neurons, APP695. In contrast to this, another different APP, APP770, was found to be expressed in cerebrovascular endothelial cells, and it has been newly reported that the A β produced from the APP770 can accumulate on cerebrovascular walls (ref 1).

This ELISA kit can measure human APP770 in EDTA-plasma, cerebrospinal fluid and cell culture supernatant.

PRINCIPLE

This kit is a solid phase sandwich ELISA using 2 kinds of highly specific antibodies. Tetra Methyl Benzidine (TMB) is used as a coloring agent (Chromogen). The strength of coloring is proportional to the quantities of Human APP770.

MEASUREMENT RANGE

0.10 - 6.2 ng/mL

INTENDED USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

This IBL's assay kit is capable for the quantitative determination human APP770 in EDTA-plasma, cerebrospinal fluid and cell culture supernatant.

KIT COMPONENT

1	Precoated plate	: Anti-Human APP OX2 (351) Rabbit IgG Affinity Purify	96Well x 1
2	Labeled antibody Conc.	: (30X) HRP conjugated Anti- Human APP (R101A4) Mouse IgG MoAb Fab' Affinity Purify	0.4mL x 1
3	Standard	: Recombinant Human APP770	0.5mL x 2
4	EIA buffer	: 1% BSA, 0.05% Tween20 in PBS	30mL x 1
5	Solution for Labeled antibody	: 1% BSA, 0.05% Tween20 in PBS	12mL x 1
6	Chromogen	: TMB solution	15mL x 1
7	Stop solution	: 1N H ₂ SO ₄	12mL x 1
8	Wash buffer Conc.	: (40X) 0.05% Tween20 in phosphate buffer	50mL x 1

OPERATION MANUAL**1. Materials needed but not supplied**

- Plate reader (450nm)
- Graduated cylinder and beaker
- Refrigerator (as 4°C)
- Paper towel
- Washing bottle for precoated plate
- Disposable test tube for "2, Labeled antibody Conc." and "6, Chromogen"
- Micropipette and tip
- Deionized water
- Graph paper (log/log)
- Tube for dilution of Standard

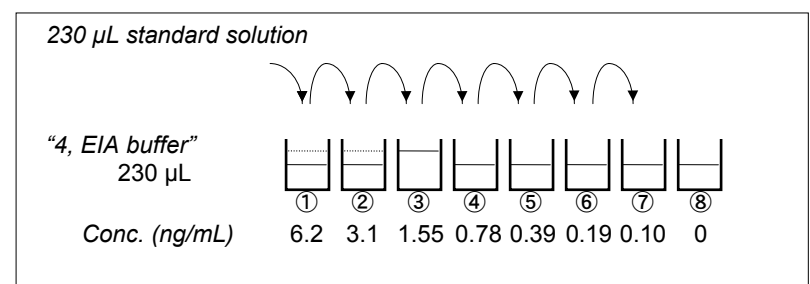
2. Preparation

- 1) Preparation of wash buffer
"8, Wash buffer Conc." is a concentrated (40X) buffer. Adjust the temperature of "8, Washing buffer Conc." to room temperature and then, mix it gently and completely before use. Dilute 50 mL of "8, Wash buffer Conc." with 1,950 mL of deionized water and mix it. This is the wash buffer for use. This prepared wash buffer shall be stored in refrigerator and used within 2 weeks after dilution.
- 2) Preparation of Labeled antibody
"2, Labeled antibody Conc." is a concentrated (30X). Dilute "2, Labeled antibody Conc." with "5, Solution for Labeled antibody" in 30 times according to required quantity into a disposable test tube. Use this resulting solution as Labeled antibody.
Example)
In case you use one strip (8 well), the required quantity of Labeled antibody is 800 μ L. (Dilute 30 μ L of "2, Labeled antibody Conc." with 870 μ L of "5, Solution for Labeled antibody" and mix it. And use the resulting solution by 100 μ L in each well.)
This operation should be done just before applying labeled antibody.
The remaining "2, Labeled antibody Conc." should be stored at 4°C in firmly sealed vial.
- 3) Preparation of Standard
Put just 0.5 mL of deionized water into the vial of "3, Standard" and mix it gently and completely. This solution is 12.4 ng/mL Human APP770 standard.
- 4) Dilution of Standard
Prepare 8 tubes for dilution of "3, Standard". Put 230 μ L each of "4, EIA buffer" into the tube.
Specify the following concentration of each tube."

Tube-1	6.2 ng/mL
Tube-2	3.1 ng/mL
Tube-3	1.55 ng/mL
Tube-4	0.78 ng/mL
Tube-5	0.39 ng/mL
Tube-6	0.19 ng/mL
Tube-7	0.10 ng/mL
Tube-8	0 ng/mL (Test Sample Blank)

Put 230 μ L of Standard solution into tube-1 and mix it gently. Then, put 230 μ L of tube-1 mixture into tube-2. Dilute two times standard solution in series to set up 7 points of diluted standard between 6.2 ng/mL and 0.10 ng/mL. Tube-8 is the test sample blank as 0 ng/mL.

See following picture.

**5) Dilution of test sample**

Test samples should be diluted with "4, EIA buffer" as necessary.

If the concentration of Human APP770 in samples may not be estimated in advance, the pre-assay with several different dilutions will be recommended to determine the proper dilution of samples.

3. Measurement procedure

All reagents shall be brought to room temperature approximately 30 minutes before use. Then mix it gently and completely before use. Make sure of no change in quality of the reagents. Standard curve shall be prepared simultaneously with the measurement of test samples.

Reagents	Test Sample	Standard	Test Sample Blank	Reagent Blank
	Test sample 100 μ L	Diluted standard (Tube 1-7) 100 μ L	EIA buffer (Tube-8) 100 μ L	EIA buffer 100 μ L
Incubation overnight at 4°C with plate lid				
Washing 7 times				
Labeled Antibody	100 μ L	100 μ L	100 μ L	-
Incubation for 30 minutes at 4°C with plate lid				
Washing 9 times				
Chromogen	100 μ L	100 μ L	100 μ L	100 μ L
Incubation for 30 minutes at room temperature (shielded)				
Stop solution	100 μ L	100 μ L	100 μ L	100 μ L
Read the plate at 450nm against a Reagent Blank within 30 minutes after addition of Stop solution.				

- 1) Determine wells for reagent blank. Put 100 μ L each of "4, EIA buffer" into the wells.
- 2) Determine wells for test sample blank, test sample and diluted standard. Then, put 100 μ L each of test sample blank (tube-8), test sample and dilutions of standard (tube-1-7) into the appropriate wells.
- 3) Incubate the precoated plate overnight at 37°C after covering it with plate lid.
- 4) Wash each well of the precoated plate vigorously with wash buffer using a washing bottle. Fill each well with wash buffer and shake off the wash buffer completely from the precoated plate. This procedure must be repeated more than 7 times. Then, drain the precoated plate completely on paper towel.
- 5) Pipette 100 μ L of labeled antibody solution into the wells of test samples, diluted standard and test sample blank.
- 6) Incubate the precoated plate for 30 minutes at 4°C after covering it with plate lid.
- 7) Wash the precoated plate 9 times in the same manner as 4).
- 8) Take the required quantity of "6, Chromogen" into a disposable test tube. Then, pipette 100 μ L from the test tube into every well. Please do not return the rest in the test tube to "6, Chromogen" bottle to avoid contamination.
- 9) Incubate the precoated plate for 30 minutes at room temperature in the dark. The solution of Chromogen will turn blue.
- 10) Add 100 μ L of "7, Stop solution" to all wells. Mix the solution by tapping the side of precoated plate. The solution will turn yellow by addition of "7, Stop solution".
- 11) Remove any dirt or drop of water on the bottom of the precoated plate and confirm there is no bubble on the surface of the solution. Then, run the plate reader and conduct measurement at 450 nm against a reagent blank. The measurement shall be done within 30 minutes after addition of "7, Stop solution".

SPECIAL ATTENTION

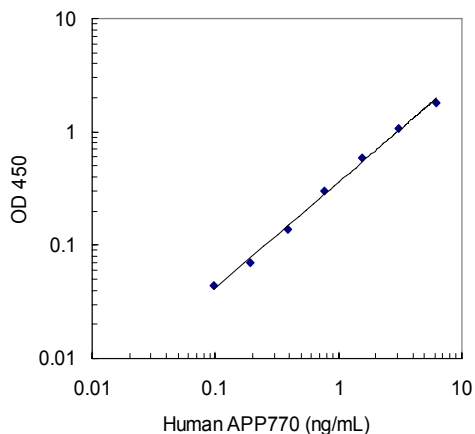
- 1) Test samples should be measured soon after collection. For the storage of test samples, store them frozen and do not repeat freeze/thaw cycles. Thaw the test samples at a low temperature and mix them completely before measurement.
- 2) Test samples should be diluted with "4, EIA buffer", as the need arises.
- 3) Duplicate measurement of test samples and standard is recommended.
- 4) Use test samples in neutral pH range. The contaminations of organic solvent may affect the measurement.
- 5) Use only wash buffer contained in this kit for washing the precoated plate. Insufficient washing may lead to the failure in measurement.
- 6) Remove the wash buffer completely by tapping the precoated plate on paper towel. Do not wipe wells with paper towel.
- 7) "6, Chromogen" should be stored in the dark due to its sensitivity against light. "6, Chromogen" should be avoided contact with metals.
- 8) Measurement should be done within 30 minutes after addition of "7, Stop solution".

CALCULATION OF TEST RESULT

Subtract the absorbance of test sample blank from all data, including standards and unknown samples before plotting. Plot the subtracted absorbance of the standards against the standard concentration on log-log graph paper. Draw the best smooth curve through these points to construct the standard curve. Read the concentration for unknown samples from the standard curve.

Example of standard curve

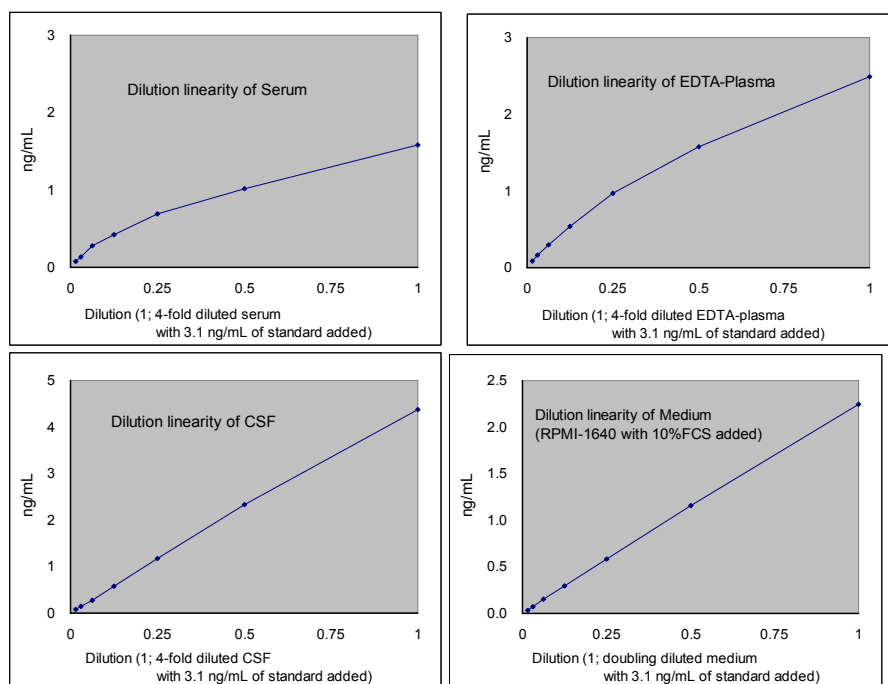
Conc. (ng/mL)	Absorbance (450nm)
6.2	3.047
3.1	1.605
1.55	0.837
0.78	0.432
0.39	0.239
0.19	0.136
0.10	0.088
0 (Test Sample Blank)	0.030



* The typical standard curve is shown above. This curve can not be used to derive test results. Please run a standard curve for each assay.

PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

1. Dilution linearity



2. Added Recovery Assay

Specimen	Theoretical Value (ng/mL)	Measured Value (ng/mL)	%
Human Serum (x16)	3.33	2.18	65.4
	1.78	1.15	64.6
	1.01	0.68	67.5
	0.62	0.41	65.6
Human Plasma (EDTA) (x16)	3.49	2.51	71.9
	1.94	1.44	74.2
	1.17	0.87	74.4
	0.78	0.60	76.9
Cerebrospinal fluid (x8)	3.50	3.22	92.0
	1.95	1.78	91.3
	1.18	1.04	88.1
	0.79	0.68	86.1
10%FCS added RPMI-1640	3.10	2.64	85.2
	1.55	1.27	81.9
	0.78	0.57	73.1
	0.39	0.27	69.2

3. Intra - Assay

Mean Value (ng/mL)	SD (ng/mL)	CV (%)	n
3.72	0.29	7.8	26
0.99	0.04	4.0	26
0.23	0.02	8.7	26

4. Inter - Assay

Mean Value (ng/mL)	SD (ng/mL)	CV (%)	n
3.83	0.19	5.0	6
0.96	0.08	8.3	6
0.22	0.02	9.1	6

5. Specificity

Substance	Cross-Reactivity
Human APP770	100 %
Human APP695	< 0.1 %
Human APP751	< 0.1 %

6. Sensitivity

0.03 ng/mL
The sensitivity for this kit was determined using the guidelines under the National Committee for Clinical Laboratory Standards (NCCLS) Evaluation Protocols. (National Committee for Clinical Laboratory Standards Evaluation Protocols, SC1, (1989) Villanova, PA: NCCLS.)

PRECAUTION FOR INTENDED USE AND/OR HANDLING

- All reagents should be stored at 2 - 8°C. All reagents shall be brought to room temperature approximately 30 minutes before use.
- "3, Standard" is lyophilized products. Be careful to open this vial.
- "7, Stop solution" is a strong acid substance. Therefore, be careful not to have your skin and clothes contact "7, Stop solution" and pay attention to the disposal of "7, Stop solution".
- Dispose used materials after rinsing them with large quantity of water.
- Precipitation may occur in "2, Labeled antibody Conc." or "4, EIA buffer" however, there is no problem in the performance.
- Wash hands after handling reagents.
- Do not mix the reagents with the reagents from a different lot or kit.
- Do not use expired reagents.
- This kit is for research purpose only. Do not use for clinical diagnosis.

STORAGE AND THE TERM OF VALIDITY

Storage Condition : 2 - 8°C
The expiry date is specified on outer box.

REFERENCE

- Kitazume S, Tachida Y, Kato M, Yamaguchi Y, Honda T, Hashimoto Y, Wada Y, Saito T, Iwata N, Saido T, Taniguchi N Brain endothelial cells produce amyloid β from amyloid precursor protein 770 and preferentially secrete the O-glycosylated form. J Biol Chem. 2010 Dec 17;285(51):40097-103.

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Version 1.

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